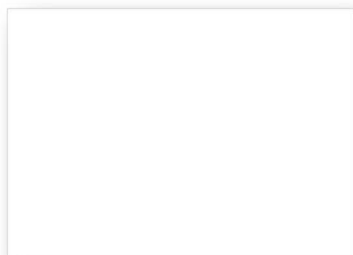
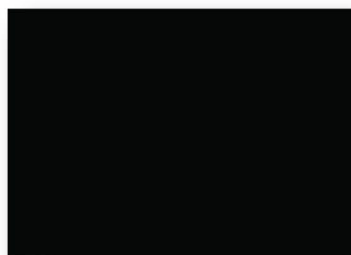




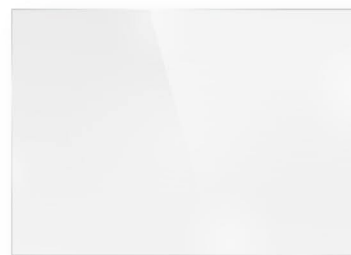
DESKI SZKLANE 25x35 BASIC



DESKA SZKLANA KUCHENNA
BIAŁA 25X35X06



DESKA SZKLANA KUCHENNA
CZERNI 25X35X06



DESKA SZKLANA KUCHENNA
TRANSPARENT 25X35X06